

AUSTRALIAN MATHS TRUST

Maths Challenge intermediate: Years 9–10 Practice Problem

I4: Crossings

Five pins are inserted on a board so that no three are in a straight line. Each pair of pins has a straight piece of elastic string tied to them. A point, other than a pin, at which two strings meet is called a *string intersection*.

I4: Questions

- **a.** Show how to place the five pins so that the number of string intersections is exactly 5.
- **b.** Move one of the pins so that the number of string intersections is reduced to exactly 3.
- c. What is the minimum number of string intersections with five pins? Justify your answer.